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7. Author(s) Luoma, J. and Sivak, M.		8. Performing Organization Report No. UMTRI-2006-14	
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16. Abstract <p>本研究分析了世界范围道路交通死亡事故数据库的特点和可获取性。研究包括两个部分，第一部分概述了国际上主要的道路数据库，包括 IRTAD、IRF、UNECE、WHO 和 CARE。第二部分分析了 20 个国家的道路交通死亡事故数据库，这些国家包括 CARE 的 14 个欧洲国家、德国、中国、印度、日本、韩国和美国。</p> <p>主要结果有以下几个方面：(1) 本研究所涉及的各国的道路交通死亡事故数据库一般都包含聚集性数据。(2) 本研究所涉及的各国都有国家级的道路交通死亡事故数据库。(3) 各国都提供聚集性数据，但对分割性数据的提供有相当的限制。(4) 总体上各国关于事故本身的数据相对相似，而关于事故涉及人的个人信息相差很大。</p> <p>这项研究的结果表明，扩大分割性数据的可获取性对国际道路交通安全研究有着深远的意义。</p>			
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