

Table 3 - CPS**Characteristics of the Uninsured: Workers (Ages 19-64, not self-employed)****Calendar Year 2001**

Characteristic	Population (Millions)	Distribution of Population	Uninsured (Millions)	Distribution of Uninsured	Uninsured Rate
TOTAL	127.6	100.0%	20.9	100.0%	16.4%
GENDER					
Men	66.0	51.7%	12.0	57.6%	18.2%
Women	61.6	48.3%	8.8	42.4%	14.4%
AGE					
ADULTS age 19-64	127.6	100.0%	20.9	100.0%	16.4%
Age 19-24	18.2	14.3%	5.1	24.4%	27.9%
Age 25-34	31.4	24.6%	6.5	31.2%	20.8%
Age 35-54	63.4	49.7%	7.8	37.4%	12.3%
Age 55-64	14.6	11.4%	1.5	7.0%	10.1%
RACE					
White*	105.1	82.4%	16.1	76.9%	15.3%
Black*	15.3	12.0%	3.3	15.9%	21.7%
Asian/Pacific Islander	5.8	4.5%	1.1	5.1%	18.5%
American Indian	1.4	1.1%	0.4	2.1%	30.8%
HISPANIC ORIGIN					
Hispanic	16.1	12.6%	6.2	29.7%	38.5%
Not Hispanic	111.5	87.4%	14.7	70.3%	13.2%
IMMIGRANT STATUS					
US Native	109.4	85.7%	14.7	70.3%	13.4%
Immigrant citizen	6.6	5.2%	1.2	6.0%	18.8%
Immigrant non-citizen	11.6	9.1%	4.9	23.7%	42.7%
EDUCATION					
Less than HS	13.8	10.8%	5.9	28.2%	42.6%
HS only	39.5	30.9%	7.6	36.5%	19.3%
Some post-HS	38.5	30.1%	5.0	24.1%	13.1%
4-year college degree or more	35.9	28.1%	2.3	11.2%	6.5%
INDIVIDUAL WORK STATUS (Point in Time)					
Full Time	90.9	71.2%	12.0	57.6%	13.2%
Part Time	21.5	16.9%	4.6	22.2%	21.6%
Self-Employed	1.2	0.9%	0.2	1.2%	20.6%
Not Working	14.0	11.0%	4.0	19.0%	28.2%

*Includes both Hispanic and Non Hispanic

(Table continues on next page)

Table 3 – CPS (Cont'd)**Characteristics of the Uninsured: Workers (Ages 19-64, not self-employed)****Calendar Year 2001**

Characteristic	Population (Millions)	Distribution of Population	Uninsured (Millions)	Distribution of Uninsured	Uninsured Rate
INDIVIDUAL WORK STATUS (Annual)					
EMPLOYED FULL YEAR	99.1	77.7%	13.7	65.6%	13.8%
Full time	89.1	69.8%	11.5	55.1%	12.9%
Part time	10.0	7.9%	2.2	10.5%	21.9%
EMPLOYED PART YEAR	28.5	22.3%	7.2	34.4%	25.2%
Full Time	19.0	14.9%	5.0	23.8%	26.1%
Part time	9.4	7.4%	2.2	10.6%	23.5%
FAMILY WORK STATUS**					
2 of more full time	47.9	37.5%	6.1	29.0%	12.6%
Only 1 full time	63.3	49.6%	9.9	47.4%	15.7%
Only part time	8.7	6.9%	2.6	12.3%	29.3%
Only self employed	1.2	0.9%	0.3	1.3%	23.4%
No workers	6.5	5.1%	2.1	9.9%	31.9%
WAGE/SALARY FOR PRIMARY EARNERS					
No wage earner	0.0	0.0%	0.0	0.1%	82.1%
Under \$7/hour	10.5	8.2%	4.7	22.4%	44.6%
\$7-\$15/hour	43.1	33.7%	10.0	47.8%	23.2%
\$15-\$25/hour	41.2	32.3%	4.0	19.0%	9.6%
More than \$25/hour	32.8	25.7%	2.2	10.8%	6.8%
FAMILY COMPOSITION					
WITH CHILDREN (All)					
1 Adult	8.5	6.7%	1.9	9.1%	22.4%
2 Married adults	44.6	34.9%	5.2	24.8%	11.6%
Other	5.6	4.4%	1.9	9.1%	34.0%
WITHOUT CHILDREN (All)					
1 Adult	26.1	20.4%	5.3	25.3%	20.3%
2 Married adults	35.1	27.5%	4.3	20.8%	12.4%
Other	7.8	6.1%	2.3	10.9%	29.2%
INCOME (Poverty Level)					
Under 100% FPL	6.9	5.4%	3.4	16.1%	48.8%
100 - 200 % FPL	17.3	13.6%	6.3	30.1%	36.2%
200 - 300% FPL	20.8	16.3%	4.2	20.0%	20.1%
300 - 400% FPL	20.7	16.2%	2.7	12.9%	13.0%
More than 400% FPL	61.9	48.5%	4.3	20.8%	7.0%

**See next page for footnote

**Family work status reflects the work status of family members at the time of the interview. The population of workers for this table includes anyone who worked at some time during the calendar year. Individuals who worked during the year but were not working at the time of the interview are counted as “not working” in the construction of the family work status categories.

These estimates are based on ERIU tabulations of data collected by the U.S. Census Bureau through the 2002 Current Population Survey (CPS) Annual Social and Economic Supplement (formerly called the Annual Demographic Supplement, or the March Supplement). CPS estimates of the uninsured are intended to represent persons who are uninsured throughout the calendar year. A person is considered insured if they were covered at any time during that calendar year; individuals insured for only one month are counted as insured. CPS estimates of the uninsured should be interpreted with caution. Respondents are asked to report on a time period that begins roughly 15 months prior to the time of the interview. Some respondents are likely to have trouble remembering back this far, while others may be confused by the time frame and respond instead about current coverage status. Studies that have examined and compared CPS estimates with data from other surveys, such as the Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP) and the Medical Expenditure Panel Survey (MEPS), suggest that CPS estimates of the uninsured are much closer to “point in time” than true full-year estimates.

For further discussion of issues related to counting the uninsured see "[Counting and Characterizing the Uninsured](#)," by Pamela Farley Short, and ERIU [Research Highlight 1: A Revolving Door: How Individuals Move In and Out of Health Insurance Coverage](#)