

**Table 4 - CPS**  
**Characteristics of the Uninsured: Children (Under age 19)**  
**Calendar Year 2001**

Characteristic	Population (Millions)	Distribution of Population	Uninsured (Millions)	Distribution of Uninsured	Uninsured Rate
TOTAL	76.6	100.0%	9.2	100.0%	12.1%
<b>GENDER</b>					
Male	39.2	51.2%	4.7	50.9%	12.0%
Female	37.4	48.8%	4.5	49.1%	12.1%
<b>AGE</b>					
CHILDREN Under age 19	76.6	100.0%	9.2	100.0%	12.1%
Under age 6	23.4	30.6%	2.5	27.1%	10.7%
Age 6 to 11	24.5	32.0%	2.8	29.9%	11.3%
Age 12 to 18	28.6	37.4%	4.0	43.0%	13.9%
<b>RACE</b>					
White*	59.6	77.8%	6.8	73.5%	11.4%
Black*	12.3	16.1%	1.8	19.1%	14.3%
Asian/Pacific Islander	3.4	4.5%	0.4	4.4%	12.1%
American Indian	1.2	1.6%	0.3	3.0%	22.3%
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>					
Hispanic	13.5	17.7%	3.4	36.4%	24.9%
Not Hispanic	63.0	82.3%	5.9	63.6%	9.3%
<b>IMMIGRANT STATUS</b>					
US Native	73.2	95.6%	7.9	86.1%	10.9%
Immigrant citizen	0.5	0.6%	0.1	0.8%	15.9%
Immigrant non-citizen	2.9	3.8%	1.2	13.1%	41.6%
<b>FAMILY WORK STATUS</b>					
2 or more full time	20.7	27.0%	2.2	24.3%	10.8%
Only 1 full time	37.6	49.1%	4.1	44.8%	11.0%
Only part time	5.8	7.6%	0.8	8.6%	13.6%
Only self employed	4.0	5.2%	0.6	6.6%	15.2%
No Workers	8.5	11.1%	1.5	15.8%	17.2%
<b>WAGE/SALARY FOR PRIMARY EARNERS</b>					
No wage earner	4.8	6.3%	1.1	11.6%	22.3%
Under \$7/hour	7.5	9.8%	1.6	17.4%	21.5%
\$7-\$15/hour	24.5	32.0%	4.0	42.9%	16.2%
\$15-\$25/hour	21.0	27.4%	1.6	17.4%	7.7%
More than \$25/hour	18.8	24.6%	1.0	10.7%	5.3%

\*Includes both Hispanic and Non Hispanic

(Table continues on next page)

**Table 4 - CPS (Cont'd)**  
**Characteristics of the Uninsured: Children (Under age 19)**  
**Calendar Year 2001**

Characteristic	Population (Millions)	Distribution of Population	Uninsured (Millions)	Distribution of Uninsured	Uninsured Rate
<b>FAMILY COMPOSITION</b>					
1 Adult	16.6	21.7%	2.2	24.2%	13.4%
2 Married adults	52.9	69.2%	4.9	52.9%	9.2%
Other	5.7	7.4%	1.6	17.5%	28.4%
<b>INCOME (Poverty Level)</b>					
Under 100% FPL	13.0	16.9%	2.9	31.8%	22.7%
100 - 200 % FPL	16.5	21.5%	3.0	32.5%	18.2%
200 - 300% FPL	14.2	18.5%	1.6	17.1%	11.2%
300 - 400% FPL	10.9	14.2%	0.8	8.4%	7.1%
More than 400% FPL	22.1	28.8%	0.9	10.2%	4.3%

These estimates are based on ERIU tabulations of data collected by the U.S. Census Bureau through the 2002 Current Population Survey (CPS) Annual Social and Economic Supplement (formerly called the Annual Demographic Supplement, or the March Supplement). CPS estimates of the uninsured are intended to represent persons who are uninsured throughout the calendar year. A person is considered insured if they were covered at any time during that calendar year; individuals insured for only one month are counted as insured. CPS estimates of the uninsured should be interpreted with caution. Respondents are asked to report on a time period that begins roughly 15 months prior to the time of the interview. Some respondents are likely to have trouble remembering back this far, while others may be confused by the time frame and respond instead about current coverage status. Studies that have examined and compared CPS estimates with data from other surveys, such as the Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP) and the Medical Expenditure Panel Survey (MEPS), suggest that CPS estimates of the uninsured are much closer to "point in time" than true full-year estimates.

For further discussion of issues related to counting the uninsured see "Counting and Characterizing the Uninsured," by Pamela Farley Short, and ERIU Research Highlight 1: A Revolving Door: How Individuals Move In and Out of Health Insurance Coverage