

Lesson 8 Number and Number Agreement Continued Cardinal Numbers

Give the nom, acc and abl plural endings for 1st & 2nd declension

	2 nd decl masc	1 st decl	2 nd decl neut
nom pl	_____	_____	_____
acc pl	_____	_____	_____
abl pl	_____	_____	_____

Basic Sentences

Copy all adjective + noun pairs from the English translations of the Lesson 8 Basic Sentences, and the Latin that corresponds to them.

English adj + noun

Latin equivalent

Find and copy from the Basic Sentences

an adverbial modifier (give the description)

a passive kernel (label the parts)

a transitive active kernel (label the parts)

2 nominative singular nouns

a substantive adjective

2 accusative plural nouns

Number and Number Agreement Continued

Morphology: Nouns of the Third Fourth, and Fifth Declensions

Examine the chart of page 72. How does the pattern of nominative and accusative plural forms of masculine and feminine nouns in the 3rd, 4th and 5th declensions differ from that found in the 1st and 2nd declensions?

What ending found on 2nd declension neuter nouns is also found on those in the third declension?

What morpheme marks the ablative plural in declensions 3, 4 and 5? _____
What forms are identical to these ablative plurals?

What forms of 3rd declension *i-stem* nouns differ from those which are not *i-stems*?

Circle the nouns below that are 3rd declension *i-stems* and give case, number and gender (all possibilities).

	case	number	gender
concilia (concilium conciliū, n.)	_____	_____	_____
turrīs (turris turris, f.)	_____	_____	_____
terrīs (terra terrae, f.)	_____	_____	_____
sedīlia (sedīle sedīlis, n.)	_____	_____	_____
servī (servus servī, m.)	_____	_____	_____

Give case and number for each of these nouns from the Basic Sentences:

- 8.2 hominēs (homō hominis, m.)
8.3 vulpēs (vulpēs vulpis, f)
mūneribus (mūnus mūneris, n.)

Morphology: Adjectives of the Third Declension

In what forms of third declension adjectives is a gender distinction marked?

What letter marks the ablative singular in these adjectives? _____

Why?

What letter marks the nom/acc singular neuter form? _____

Rewrite each of the sentences below, changing all singular nouns, adjectives and verbs to the plural.

BS 5.1 *Ā fonte pūrō pūra dēfluit aqua.*

BS 5.2 *Fīnis coronat opus.*

BS 5.4 *Vānēscit absēns et intrat novus amor.*

BS 6.2 *Ā cane nōn magnō saepe tenētur aper.*

BS 6.3 *Multitūdō nōn ratiōne dūcitur sed impetū.*

Cardinal Numbers

Which Latin cardinal numbers decline?

Give the Latin for the English sentences below (based on the Basic Sentences). Make all necessary changes for agreement.

Two hands wash one hand. (BS 1.1)

One thief is able to recognize seven thieves. (BS 3.1)

Fortune helps three brave (persons) (BS 5.5)

Ten foxes are not caught by a hundred bribes. (BS 8.3)
