

1. 1. I love green apples. I love apples which are green.
 2. Green apples make me sick. Apples which are green makes me sick.
 3. She is disturbed by loud music. She is disturbed by music which is loud.
 4. The remarks of the new teacher are interesting. The remarks of the teacher who is new are interesting.

2. 1. Romulus urbem QUAM condidit amavit.
 Romulus loved the city WHICH he founded.
 2. Urbs Roma vocata est a Romulo QUI urbem condidit.
 The city was called Rome by Romulus WHO founded the city.
 3. Romulus urbem QUAE condita est amavit.
 Romulus loved the city WHICH was founded.
 4. Urbs QUAM Romulus condidit Roma vocata est.
 The city WHICH Romulus founded was called Rome.

3. 1. urbem acc., sg., f. 2. Romulo abl., sg., m.
 quam acc., sg., f. qui nom., sg., m.
 3. urbem acc., sg., f. 4. urbs nom., sg., f.
 quae nom., sg., f. quam acc., sg., f.

4.

Cl. Conn/ Marker	Item: Function	Item: Function	Item: Function	Kernel Type	F/NF	M/D	Adj./Adv./ Noun	Name
1. --	Romulus: subj.	urbem :DO	amavit: verb	TA	--	M	--	statement
1. quam	quam: subj.	condidit: verb	∅ =Romulus:subj	TA	--	D	--	rel. cl.
2. --	urbs: subj.	Roma:subj comp	vocata est: verb	Lkg.	--	M	--	statement
2. qui	qui: subj.	urbem: DO	condidit: verb	TA	--	D	--	rel. cl.
3. --	Romulus: subj.	urbem: DO	amavit: verb	TA	--	M	--	statement
3. quae	quae: subj.	condita est: verb	--	Pass.	--	D	--	rel. cl.
4. --	urbs: subj.	Roma:subj comp	vocata est: verb	Lkg.	--	M	--	statement
4. quam	quam: DO	Romulus: subj.	condidit: verb	TA	--	D	--	rel. cl.

Clauses in which relative pronoun is a kernel part:

1. quam condidit [∅ =Romulus]
2. qui urbem condidit
3. quae condita est
4. quam Romulus condidit

- 5.
1. mater quam mother (whom S V s) V +/- DO .
 2. a matre quae S is V ed by the mother (who V s +/- DO)
 3. matrem quam S V s the mother (whom S V s)
 4. mater a qua mother (by whom S is V s)
 5. patrem quem S V s the father (whom S V s)
 6. pater quem father (whom S V s) V s +/- DO .
 7. pater a quo the father (by whom S is V ed) V s +/- DO .
 8. a patre qui S is V ed by the father (who V s +/- DO)

- 6.
1. Who steals my purse steals trash. subj.
 2. Many people dislike what they don't understand. DO
 3. Whoever wins will be praised. subj.
 4. I will take my boots and whatever I need for hiking. DO

7.

Cl. Conn/ Marker	tem: Function	Item: Function	Item: Function	Kernel Type	F/NF	M/D	Adj./Adv./ Noun	Name
--	qui: subj.	laborem :DO	fugit: verb	TA	--	D	noun	noun rel. cl.
--	qui laborem fugit: subj.	fortis: subj. comp.	est: verb	Lkg.	--	M	--	statement
1. --	inops: subj. comp.	quicumque cupit: subj.	∅ = est: verb	Lkg.	--	M	--	statement
quicum- que	quicumque: subj.	cupit: verb	--	IA	--	D	noun	noun rel. cl.
2. --	fit: verb	quod di volunt: subj.	--	IA	--	M	--	statement
quod	quod: DO	di=dei: subj.	volunt: verb	TA	--	D	noun	noun rel. cl.