

Latin for Reading, Knudsvig, et al.

Lesson 5: Answer Key for Exercises

1.
 1. novum: acc., sg., m.
 2. novum: nom., sg., n.
 3. novum: acc., sg., n.
 4. bona: nom., sg., f. nom./acc., pl., n.
 5. bona: abl., sg., f.
 6. pulcher: nom., sg., m.
 7. pulchra: nom., sg., f. nom./acc., pl. n.
 8. puro: abl., sg., m. dat., sg., m.
 9. puro: abl., sg., n. dat., sg., n.
 10. pulchra: acc., sg., f.

2.

1. Nominative	aper	pulcher	vita	parva	quantum
2. Accusative	aprum	pulchrum	vitam	parvam	quantum
3. Ablative	apro	pulchro	vita	parva	quanto

3.
 1. pastorem: acc., sg.
 2. corpus: nom., sg.
 3. corpus: acc., sg.
 4. corpore: abl., sg.
 5. deceptio: nom., sg.
 6. deceptio: abl., sg.
 7. venenum: nom., sg.
 8. venenum: acc., sg.

4.
 1. puram: manum, spem acc., sg., f.
 2. bona: aqua occasio nom., sg., f.
 3. novum: periculum, corpus nom./acc., sg., n.
 4. novum: lupum, hominem acc., sg., m.

5.
 1. pulchra a beautiful S V s +/- DO .
 2. sine parvo S V s +/- DO without a little NH .
 3. malo in consilio S V s +/- DO in a bad plan.
 4. purus a pure S V s +/- DO .
 5. pulcher a beautiful S V s +/- DO .
 6. ex bono S V s +/- DO from a good NH .
 7. novam S V s a good NH .
 8. nova cum cura S V s +/- DO with a new care.
 9. pulchrum a beautiful S V s +/- DO .
 10. pulchrum S V s a beautiful DO .

6.
 1. a fonte prep + noun (abl.) adv. mod. S V s +/- DO from a spring.
 2. puro adj.: abl. adj. mod. S V s +/- Do from a pure spring.
 3. pura adj.: nom. adj. mod. pure S V s +/- DO from a pure spring.
 4. defluit verb verb pure S flows down from a pure spring.
 5. aqua noun: nom. subj. pure water flows down from a pure spring.

Lesson 5: Answer Key for Exercises

Exercise 6 continued

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|------------|------------|-----------|---|
| 1. finis | noun: nom. | subj. | end <u>V</u> s +/- <u>DO</u> . |
| 2. bonus | adj.: nom. | adj. nom. | a good end <u>V</u> s +/- <u>DO</u> . |
| 3. magnum | adj.: acc. | adj. mod. | a good end <u>V</u> s a great <u>DO</u> . |
| 4. opus | noun: acc. | DO | a good end <u>V</u> s a great work. |
| 5. coronat | verb | verb | a good end crowns a great work. |
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- 7.
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|-------------|---------------|-------------------------------|
| 1. facilis: | nom., sg., m. | gen., sg., m. |
| 2. facilis: | nom., sg., f. | gen., sg., f. / gen., sg., n. |
| 3. facile: | nom., sg., n. | |
| 4. facile: | acc., sg., n. | |
| 5. fortem: | acc., sg., m. | |
| 6. fortem: | acc., sg., f. | |
| 7. absens: | nom., sg., m. | |
| 8. absens: | nom., sg., f. | |
| 9. absens: | nom., sg., n. | |
| 10. absens: | acc., sg., n. | |
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- 8.
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| 1. omni: | adj., abl., sg., f. | |
| re: | noun, abl., sg., f. | |
| 2. omni: | adj., nom., sg., f. | |
| harena: | noun, abl., sg., f. | |
| consilium: | noun, acc., sg., n. | |
| novum: | adj., acc., sg., n. | |
| 3. omnis: | adj., nom., sg., n. | |
| spem: | noun, acc., sg., f. | |
| bonam: | adj., sg., f. | |
| successus: | noun, nom., sg., m. | |
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- 9.
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|----------|-------------------|-----------------|
| 1. omnem | acc., sg., m. | fontem, populum |
| 2. forti | abl., sg., m. | fure |
| 3. nova | nom., sg., f. | cura, mens |
| 4. bonam | acc., sg., f. | aquam, mentem |
| 5. novus | nom., sg., m. | fons |
| 6. omne | nom./acc., sg., n | periculum, opus |

Lesson 5: Answer Key for Exercises

- 10.
1. Gladiator fortis consilium capit.
The brave gladiator forms a plan.
 2. Fortis consilium capit.
The brave man forms a plan.
 3. Gladiator fortis consilium capit, ignarus fugit.
A brave gladiator forms a plan, a cowardly Ø =gladiator flees.
 4. Fur fortem videt.
The thief sees the brave man.
 5. Gladiator ducem fortem sed fur malem audit.
A gladiator Ø =hears a brave leader, but a thief hears an evil Ø =leader.
 6. Vir omnem furem capit.
The man catches every thief.
 7. Habet finem omne opus.
Every work has an end.
 8. Omnis vitium habet.
Every person has a fault.

11.

Item	Description	Syntactic Information		Semantic Info.	Head
		Adv. Mod.	Adj. Mod.		
5.1 a fonte	prep. phrase	X		--	defluit
5.1 puro	adj.		X	--	fonte
5.1 pura	adj.		X	--	aqua
5.3 in re	prep. phrase	X		--	vincit
5.3 omni	adj.		X	--	re
5.4 absens	adj.		X	--	Ø =amor
5.4 novus	adj.		X	--	amor