

**GERARD J. LIBARIDIAN**  
*Alex Manougian Chair in Modern Armenian History*  
The University of Michigan, Ann Arbor  
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*Curriculum Vitae*

Born	July 1945, Beirut
Marital Status	Married to Nora N. Nercessian, Ph.D.
Education	Ph.D. in History, University of California at Los Angeles.
	<i>Areas of specialization:</i>
	Armenia/Modern Caucasus
	Modern Europe, Near East/Islam, Sub-Sahara Africa

## I. PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

### A. 1997- To Present:

Visiting Professor of History, the University of Michigan, Ann Arbor  
(Since 2001; Alex Manougian Chair in Modern Armenian History,  
since 2003, a University of Michigan Board of Trustees appointment,  
long term contract)

Director of the Armenian Studies Program, University of Michigan,  
since September 1, 2007

#### *Courses*

*History of the Armenian People*

*Conflict and Diplomacy in the Caucasus*

*The Third Republic of Armenia, 1990 to the Present through  
Documents*

*Turkish-Armenian Relations Since the 19th Century*

*The Armenian Diaspora*

*Islam and Armenians (in preparation)*

Visiting Professor, Sabanci University, Istanbul, May 28-April 5, 2001,  
Graduate Program on Conflict Resolution

Visiting Lecturer, International Institute for Caspian Studies, Tehran,  
July 14-28, 2001, mini-course on Conflict Resolution

Consultant on Caspian Projects, International Research  
and Exchanges Board, Washington, DC (1998-2000)

Senior Research Fellow, EastWest Institute, NY (1998-2000)

*Lecturer, writer, consultant on the Caucasus and conflict resolution*

### B. 1991-1997: Service in the government of the Republic of Armenia

#### 1. POSITIONS

*1991 January - 1991 October*

Founder and Director, Department for Research and Analysis of  
Parliament, Armenian SSR

*1991 November -1994 September*

Advisor to the first President of the independent Republic of Armenia

*1993 March - 1994 September*

First Deputy Minister of Foreign Affairs

*1994 October - September 1997*

Senior Advisor to the President of the Republic for foreign and  
security policies

Ambassador-at-Large with rank of Extraordinary and  
Plenipotentiary Ambassador, Special negotiator

Secretary and Member, Security Council of the Republic of Armenia

#### 2. NEGOTIATIONS/OFFICIAL AND NON-OFFICIAL/WORKING VISITS

Afghanistan, Argentina, Azerbaijan, Brazil, China, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Egypt, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Greece, Italy, Iran, Kazakhstan, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Russia, Sweden, Switzerland, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, United Kingdom, Uruguay, Uzbekistan.

UN, EU, OSCE, World Bank, IMF

**3. POLICY PAPERS ON REGIONAL CONFLICTS AND COOPERATION, SECURITY AND STABILITY IN EUROPE, AND ON THE CIS, THE SOUTH CAUCASUS AND THE MIDDLE EAST, PRESENTED AT:**

Annual Meeting of Non-Aligned Nations, 1993, Cairo  
Conference sur la Pacte de Stabilité en Europe, 1994, Paris.

Center for International Relations, Copenhagen  
Institut Français des Relations Internationales, Paris  
The Royal Institute of International Affairs (Chatham House), London  
Institute for International Relations, Buenos Aires  
The Carnegie Endowment for Peace, Washington, D.C.  
Union des Jeunes Européens (European Union), Paris  
US-Azerbaijan Chamber of Commerce, Washington, D.C.  
Harvard University, Kennedy School of Government  
Bilkent University, Institute of Foreign Affairs, Ankara  
Columbia University, New York  
American University of Armenia, Yerevan.

**C. 1973 TO 1991**

**1. TEACHING/1973-1987**

(In History Departments, unless otherwise indicated)

*Institutions*

1987 Tufts University/Experimental College (Visiting Associate Professor)  
1986 University of Massachusetts, Boston (Visiting Associate Professor)  
1985 University of Pennsylvania (Visiting Associate Professor)  
1979-1981 University of La Verne (Founder and Chair, Associate Professor, Department of Armenian Studies)  
1978 University of Puget Sound, Tacoma, Washington (Teacher Education Program, Lecturer)  
1977 Rutgers University (Visiting Lecturer, Armenian Studies Program)  
1976 University of Southern California (Visiting Lecturer, Anthropology Department)  
1976 California State University, Los Angeles (Lecturer)  
1975 Mount St. Mary's College, Los Angeles (Lecturer)

1973-4 The University of California at Los Angeles, (Teaching Ass't)  
1969-1971 Editor, *Asbarez* semi-weekly, Los Angeles

*Main Courses taught*

Western Civilization, European History  
Comparative Studies in Fascism  
Religion and Politics in Sub-Sahara Africa  
Armenian History, Armenian Political Institutions  
Turkish-Armenian Relations in the 20th Century

**2. ACADEMIC: OTHER (1982-1990)**

Editor, *Armenian Review* (Quarterly), Boston (1983-1988)  
Director, Armenian Archives, Boston (1982-1988)  
Co-founder, Director, Zoryan Institute for Contemporary Armenian  
Research and Documentation, Cambridge, Mass. (1982-1990)

**3. MISCELLANEOUS**

Member, Council, Institute for Holocaust and Genocide Studies, Tel-Aviv,  
(until 2000)  
Center for Armenian Studies, University of Bochum, Germany (until 1998)  
Member, editorial Board, and co-founder, *Diaspora, A Journal Of  
Trans-National Studies*, Oxford University Press, now  
University of Toronto (until 1996)  
Member of Doctoral and Masters' thesis committees for students at  
the University of Pennsylvania, Columbia University, University of  
Toronto, Temple University, Rice University, University of Geneva, in  
history, anthropology, religion studies, political science.

## **II. LECTURES/PAPERS/CONFERENCES/ SEMINARS/WORKSHOPS**

**A. 1997-2006**

“Politics, Peace, pipelines,” paper presented at Seventh Annual Conference  
of Central Eurasian Studies Society, University of Michigan, Ann  
Arbor, September 2006.

“Levels and Forms of Turkish/Armenian Dialogue: The Role of  
Scholarship,” paper presented at a symposium on Armenian-Turkish  
Dialogue and the Direction of Armenian Studies,” the National  
Association for Armenian Studies and Research, Boston, September  
2006.

“Reinterpreting the Armenian Genocide,” Facing History and Ourselves  
Workshop, Detroit, October 2005.

“Reinterpreting Turkish/Armenian Relations,” Haigazian University  
(Beirut), September 2005.

- “What Was Revolutionary about Armenian Revolutionary Parties,” paper presented at Fourth Meeting of Workshop for Armenian/Turkish Relations, Salzburg, April 2005.
- “Paradoxes in Security Concepts and realities in the South Caucasus,” paper presented at Workshop on Caucasus Security, organized by the Ebert Foundation (Germany) in Yerevan, Armenia, April 2005.
- “What Questions Should We Be Asking Today?” paper presented at Colloquium on: Wanted for the Future: Clarification! Armenians, Turks, and Europe in the Shadow of World War I, held at the University of Basel, Switzerland, May 2005.
- “Tracking State, Nation, and Democracy Building,” paper presented at Conference on Contemporary Armenia, Columbia University, March 2006.
- “Conflict and Confrontation in the South Caucasus,” Center for Russian and East European Studies, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, February 2004.
- “Integration or Isolation: The Foreign Policy of Armenia,” NY, January 2004. (Public lecture)
- “Central Eurasian Political Development and Stability: Effects of International and Regional Actors,” paper presented at Annual Meeting of the Central Eurasian Studies Society, Harvard University, October 2003.
- “The South Caucasus in Transition,” Conference on the South Caucasus, Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Turkey and Galatasaray University, June 9-10, 2003, Istanbul, Turkey.
- “The Role of Institutions in Armenian Studies,” NAASR Conference on the State of Armenian Studies, Belmont, Mass., October 2002.
- “Civil War and Civil Peace: Democracy and Security, a Conference on Security and Insecurity in Central Asia and the Caucasus,” Yale University, Center for the Study of Globalization, September 19-21, 2002.
- “Conflicts and the Caucasus since September 2001,” NGO seminar (Baku), June 2002; Georgian Foundation for Strategic and International Studies, Georgian Institute for Public Administration (Tbilisi), Ebert Foundation Seminars (Yerevan), July 2002.
- “The European Union and Caspian Energy,” EastWest Institute Workshop in Brussels, June 2002.
- “Turkey-Armenia Relations since 1991,” paper presented at the Second Meeting of the Workshop for Armenian/Turkish Scholarship, held at the University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, March 2002.
- “The Impact of 9/11 on the Caucasus,” Annual Conference of the Institute for Political and International Studies, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Tehran, December 2001.
- “Perspectives on the Resolution of Regional Disputes,” TESEV Conference on Stability in the Caucasus, Brussels, October 2001.
- “The Economics of Conflict in Nagorno Karabagh,” at Workshop on the Political Economy of Civil Wars, Stanford University, August 2001.

- “Nagorno Karabagh and International Mediation,” UN Workshop at the International Peace Academy, Vienna, July 2001.
- Seminar on Armenia and the Caucasus, Foreign Service Institute, US Department of State, May 2001.
- Commentator, “Multiple Silences of Prejudice: Turkish Locations,” University of Michigan, April 2000.
- “Security in the Caucasus,” Chun-tu Hsueh Lecture, IREX, DC, April 2000.
- “Conflict Resolution in the Post-Soviet Era: The Case of Nagorno Karabagh,” University of Michigan, University of Columbia, University of London, February-March 2001.
- “Re-Thinking the Past, Re-Imagining the Future,” Turkish-Armenian Historians’ Workshop, University of Chicago, March 2000.
- “An Assessment of Armenia’s Path since Independence,” UMAF, Paris, February 2000.
- “Why is the Nagorno Karabagh Conflict Not Resolved,” presented at School for Advanced International Studies, Johns Hopkins University, December 2000.
- “The Caspian Region and the Problem of Definition,” Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University, conference on “US-Russian Relations: Implications for the Caspian Region,” October 2000.
- “Armenia’s Foreign Policy,” IPIS, Tehran, October, 2000.
- “Conflicts and Regional Policies,” IICS, Tehran, October 2000.
- “Politics, Economics, and Culture in the Caspian region: Iran’s Role,” IREX executive Seminar, Istanbul, October 2000.
- “Identifying Opportunities for Cooperation in the Caucasus,” at EastWest Institute Workshop, Istanbul, June 2000
- “Re-Imagining the Past, Rethinking the Present: The Future of Turkish-Armenian Relations,” at Conference on Turkish-Armenian relations sponsored by the President of the French Senate (abridged version), June 2000; full version at Workshop on Turkish-Armenian relations at the University of Chicago, March 2000.
- “Regional and Sub-Regional Security in the South Caucasus,” at EWI-ARI Movement conference in Istanbul, June 2000.
- “Security Pacts Affecting the South Caucasus in the context of International Security Concepts,” Ebert Foundation seminar in Yerevan, June 2000.
- “Nagorno Karabagh and Nation/State Building in Azerbaijan and Armenia,” Roundtable on the south Caucasus, Association for the Study of Nationalities, April 15, 2000 Columbia University.
- “Regional Dynamics,” at conference on “Re-Orientations, Internal Transitions, and Strategic Dynamics,” organized by the National Intelligence Council, April 5-7, 2000, Airlie, VA.
- “The Great Game and the Nagorno Karabagh Negotiations,” at Woodrow Wilson School, Princeton University.
- “Re-imagining the Past, Rethinking the Present: The Future of Turkish-Armenian Relations,” University of Chicago, March 2000

- “A Perspective on the Nagorno Karabagh Peace Process,” at World Bank, Washington, DC, February 2000.
- “An End to Conflict in Karabagh? Perspectives of Two Peacemakers,” with Vefa Gulizade, at Open Society Institute Forum at Brookings Institution, Washington, DC, February 2000.
- Series of three seminars for faculty and graduate students on comparative conflict resolution and one public lecture at Stanford University, February 2000.
- “Early Responses in the South Caucasus: The case of Javakheti,” EWI Workshop I, Tbilisi, October 1999; Workshop II, Brussels January 2000; participant.
- “Conflict Resolution in the Post-Soviet Era,” at IREX, Washington, DC, December 1999; at JFK School of Government, Harvard University, November 1999; at California State University, Los Angeles, May 1999.
- “Armenia: Crisis or Opportunity,” at Open Society Institute, NY; at JFK School of Government, Harvard University, November 1999.
- “Roundtable on Armenia,” US State Department, December 2000.
- “International Forum on Energy and Environmental Issues in the Caspian Region,” sponsored by the International Institute for Caspian Studies, September 1999, Ramsar, Iran; participant.
- Experts' Conference, “Succession and Long Term Stability in the Caspian Region,” JFK School of Government, Harvard University, October 1999, participant.
- “Coping with Conflict Resolution,” at UNDP Workshop on “Beyond Transition: Ten Years after the Fall of the Berlin Wall,” The Hague, October 1999.
- Workshop on Regional Cooperation, sponsored by IREX, Istanbul, June 1999; participant.
- “A Caspian Conundrum: US Policy in Conflict with Itself,” at conference on geopolitics of Energy development in the Caspian Region: Regional Cooperation or Conflict,” organized by CISAC, Stanford University, May 1999.
- “Boundaries Without Barriers: The Role of Sub-Regional Relations in the Eurasian Space,” EWI Workshop in Yerevan, March 1999; participant.
- “Armenian National Identity in Flux?” at forum organized by SAIS, John Hopkins University, May 1999.
- “Ethnic Conflicts in the Transcaucasus: Territorial Integrity versus Self-Determination?” at conference on “The Caspian Labyrinth: Negotiating Security and Prosperity” organized by the Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy, Tufts University, March 1998.
- “Change and Continuity in Armenia Today,” Berkeley Program in Soviet and Post-Soviet Studies, University of California at Berkely, March 1998.
- “Why and How to Promote Regionalism in the CIS,” Roundtable

discussion at conference on “International and Regional Legal Institutions: Opportunities, Risks, and Strategies for Transitioning Economies,” conference organized by the Georgian Consulting Group and the Stanford Program in International Legal Studies, Tbilisi, July 1998; participant.

“Armenia's Foreign and Security Policies in the Caucasus, at conference on “Conflict in the Caucasus: Yesterday and Today,” organized by the department of Near Eastern Studies, Princeton University, May 1988.

“Regional Politics: Conflict or Cooperation,” at conference on “Caspian Pipelines: Building Solutions,” organized by the Cambridge Energy Research Associates in DC, December 1998; participant.

## **B. TO 1990**

### *Major papers presented*

“The Question of Karabagh in the Context of Soviet Nationalities Policy in the Caucasus.” (1990)

“The Question of Karabagh in the Context of Reforms in the USSR.” (1989)

“Understanding Recent Armenian History.” (1989)

“Computerization and 'High Tech' as Ideology of Economic Development in Soviet Armenia.” (1989)

“Turkish and Armenian Views of the Genocide and of Turkish-Armenian Relations.” (1989)

“The Political Function of 'New' Economic Development Plans in Soviet Armenia and in the Armenian Diaspora.” (1989)

“Glasnost, Nationalities Policy, and the Question of Karabagh.” (1988)

“The Politics of Armenian Studies in the Diaspora.” (1988)

“The Civil War in Lebanon and the Armenian Community.” (1988)

“The Democratic Movement in Armenia.” (1988)

“Conflict and Change in Armenian Society.” (1987)

“The Politics of Ethnicity in the Ottoman Empire.” (1987)

“Change and Continuity in Diasporas.” (1987)

“Armenian Political Thought in the 1980's.” (1987)

“Religion and Politics in the Context of the Armenian Question.” (1985)

“What is Wrong with the Study of Armeno-Turkish Relations?” (1985)

“Revolution and Violence in Armenian Society, 1883-1982.” (1982)

“Armenian Perceptions of Their Recent Past.” (1982)

“Revolution and National Liberation: Problems in Armenian Political Thought.” (1980)

“Peasant Rebellion in Ottoman Armenia.” (1980)

“Soviet Armenia.” 1979.

*Presented at*

Annual meetings of the Middle East Studies Association  
(UCLA, USC, Columbia University)  
Annual Meetings of the American Historical Association  
(University of Michigan, San Francisco)  
Annual Meeting of the National Association for the Advancement of  
Slavic Studies, Washington, DC.  
Kennan Institute for International Relations  
Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association (Denver)  
Harvard University: Institute of Politics, Russian Research Center,  
Middle East Center  
Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
Princeton University  
London School of Economics  
University of London  
Université de Paris  
Armenian Academy of Sciences, Yerevan  
USSR Academy of Sciences, Moscow  
Free University of Berlin  
University of New South Wales, Sydney  
McGill University  
Concordia University  
University of Toronto  
The University of California at Los Angeles  
and others

### **III. PUBLICATIONS**

#### **A. BOOKS**

*Demokratizatsiya* (Washington, DC) Spring 2006 special issue on Armenia,  
Guest Editor.

*Modern Armenia: People. Nation. State.* Transaction  
Books/Rutgers University, 2004. (French edition in 2007.)

*The Challenge of Statehood. Armenian Political Thinking Since  
Independence.* Blue Crane Books, 1999. (Armenian edition by Armat  
Association, Yerevan, 1999; French edition by Editions Karthala,  
Paris, 2000, as “La Construction de l'état en Arménie. Un enjeu  
caucasien.” Turkish edition by Iletisim Yayinlari, Istanbul, April  
2001).

*Armenia at the Crossroads* (Ed.). Blue Crane Books, Boston, 1991.

- The Sumgait Tragedy: Pogroms Against Armenians in Soviet Azerbaijan* (gen. editor for English version). Caratzas and Zoryan Institute, 1990
- The Karabagh File. Documents and Facts, 1918-1988* (ed.). Zoryan Institute, Cambridge and Toronto, 1988. [Also published in French by Sevig Press, Paris, 1988.]
- The Crime of Silence. Proceedings of the Permanent Peoples' Tribunal* (ed.). Zed Press, London, 1985.
- What Is to Be Asked?*, ed., Proceedings of Colloquium, Zoryan Institute, Cambridge, Mass., 1984.

## B. ARTICLES

- “What Questions Should We Be Asking Today?” in *Proceedings of the Colloquium “Wanted for the Future: Clarification! Armenians, Turks, and Europe in the Shadow of World War I,”* (Basel, 2006)
- “The Elusive ‘Right Formula’: A Historical Analysis of the Official Peace Process,” *Accord*, (London, Issue Number 17, 2006)
- “The Past as Prison, the Past as a Different Future,” *Turkish Policy Quarterly*, (Istanbul, Number 4, 2005)
- “To Negotiate or Not to Negotiate,” *Birikim*, in Turkish (Istanbul, Number 193/194, 2004)
- “Reassessing Regional Politics and International Relations in the Caucasus,” in Arabic, *Sharqname* (Summer 2004, Cairo)
- “The Role of Organizations, Institutions, and Centers in Armenian Studies,” *The Journal of Armenian Studies*, Vol. VII, No. 2, 2003.
- “Dilemmas and Dangers of Foreign Policy in the Caucasus,” *Iran and the Caucasus*, Volume VI, 2003.
- “Rethinking Armenian Studies: The Role of the Zoryan Institute,” in NAASR Conference proceedings, (forthcoming from NAASR, 2003).
- “Armenia’s Foreign Policy,” *Central Asia and Caucasus Review*, Spring 2001 (Tehran).
- “Re-imagining the Past, Rethinking the Present: The Future of Turkish-Armenian relations,” *Insight Turkey*, Oct.-Dec., 2000.
- “Coping with Conflict Resolution in the Post-Soviet Era: The Case of Nagorno Karabagh,” in *Beyond Transition*, (UNDP/ISS/CESTRAD, NY, 2000).
- “Armenia's Perspective on Regional Dynamics,” in *Central Asia and the South Caucasus: Reorientations, Internal Transitions, and Strategic Dynamics*, NIC, Washington, DC, 2000).
- “The Significance of the Sacking of the Prime Minister in Armenia,” SAIS, Johns Hopkins University-SAIS, *The Analyst*, on the Internet.
- “New Approaches to Nagorno-Karabagh: A Window of Opportunity?” with Arif Yunusov; *EastWest Institute Policy Paper* No. 3, June 1999.

- “Politics of Promises,” Proceedings of American University of Armenia Conference on The Transcaucasus Today: Prospects of Regional Integration, June 1997.
- “Entwicklung und Struktur des armenischen Diaspora,” in *Identitat in der Fremde*, M. Dabag and K. Platt, eds., Bochum, 1993.
- “Ideology and History: The Problem of Armeno-Kurdish Relations,” in *Studia Kurdica*, 1990. [Appeared also in Turkish and Persian in same journal.]
- “Armenian Earthquakes and Soviet Tremors,” in *Society* 3(1989).
- “The Ultimate Repression: The Genocide of the Armenians, 1915-1917,” in *Genocide and the Modern Age*, M. N. Dobkowski and I. Wallimann, editors. Greenwood Press, 1987. [Also translated into French in *Temps Modernes* (Paris), July-September, 1988.
- “The Ideology of Young Turks,” in *The Crime of Silence*, G. J. Libaridian, editor. Zed Press, London, 1985. [Also translated in the French and German editions of the same volume, edited by Gerard Chaliand and Tessa Hofmann, respectively.]
- “Nation and Fatherland in Nineteenth Century Western Armenian Political Thought,” *Armenian Review*, 3(1983).
- “Revolution and Liberation in the 1982 and 1907 Programs of the Dashnaktsutiune,” in *Transcaucasia. Nationalism and Social Change*, R. G. Suny, editor. University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, 1983 (revised edition, 1996).
- “The Changing Self-Image of the Armenian in the Ottoman Empire: *Rayahs* and Revolutionaries,” in *The Image of the Armenian in History and Literature*, R. G. Hovannisian, editor. Undena Press, Los Angeles, 1981.
- “The Armenian Diaspora: Process and Program,” in *The Denied Structure*, M. Nshanian, editor. ICOM Press, Milan, Italy, 1980.
- “Armenia and Armenians: A Divided Homeland and a Dispersed Nation,” in *Soviet Asian Ethnic Frontiers*, W. O. McCagg and B. Silver, editors. Pergamon Press, 1980.
- “Objectivity and the Historiography of the Armenian Genocide,” *Armenian Review*, 1(1978): 79-87.

### C. BOOK REVIEWS AND MISCELLANY

- Razmik Panossian’s *The Armenians*, for the Journal of the Society for Armenian Studies, (in preparation).
- Guenther Lewy’s *The Armenian Massacres in Ottoman Turkey. A Disputed Genocide*, for the *Russian Review* (October 2006).
- George A. Bournoutian’s *A Concise History of the Armenian People*, for the *International Journal of Middle Eastern Studies*, Vol. 36 (1994), No.3.
- Kemal Karpat’s *Politicization of Islam*, in *Central Eurasian Studies Review*, Vol.2 (1993), No. 2.
- Richard G. Hovannisian’s *Republic of Armenia*, Vol. 2, in *The Middle East Journal* (Summer 1984).

Miscellaneous entries for *The New Encyclopedia of Russian History*,  
(Macmillan Reference/Gale, USA, 2004)

**D. BOOKS IN PREPARATION**

*Anatomy of Conflict. Nagorno Karabagh and the New World Order*  
(Made possible by a grant from the Arthur D. and Catherine T.  
MacArthur Foundation). [Will be completed in August 2007]

*In Search of the Savior: Ideology of Armenian Liberation, 16<sup>th</sup>-19<sup>th</sup>  
Centuries.* [Will be completed in August 2008]

*Stunted Nationalism and Unachieved Modernization: The Armenian Church  
and Political Parties.* [Will be completed in December 2008]

**IV. OTHER (Recent)**

**A. ORGANIZER OR CO-ORGANIZER, CONFERENCES**

1. Co-organizer, Fifth meeting of the Workshop for Armenian/Turkish  
Scholarship, May 2006, New York University.
2. Co-organizer, Conference on State Building and Foreign Policy in  
Armenia and the South Caucasus, sponsored jointly with Columbia  
University and held at Columbia University, March 2006.
3. Co-organizer, Fourth Workshop for Turkish and Armenian Scholarship,  
Salzburg, Austria, April 15-17, 2005.
4. Organizer, international conference on "Armenia/the South Caucasus:  
Foreign Policy Problems and Challenges," October 19-24, 2004, The  
University of Michigan, Ann Arbor.

**B. PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES (recent)**

1. Member, Editorial Board, *Turkish Policy Quarterly* (Istanbul).
2. Series Editor, Armenian Studies Series, Transaction Publishers.
3. Member, Editorial Board, *Iran and the Caucasus*.
4. Member, Editorial Board, *Demokratizatsiya* (Washington DC).
5. Member, Institutional Linkages Committee, Central Eurasian Studies  
Society (to 2006).
6. Founding Member, member of the Board of Directors, The American  
Research Institute of the South Caucasus.
5. Member, Editorial Advisory Board, *Central Eurasian Survey* (Tehran).

**C. CITED IN THE NEWS**

1. **National:** New York Times, Wall Street Journal, Washington Post,  
Boston Globe, Los Angeles Times, UPI, Knight-Ridder, and others.
2. **International :** Le Monde Diplomatique, Le Monde, Le Figaro,  
Agence France Presse, Der Spiegel, Süddeutsche Zeitung, The  
Economist, The Guardian, The Times, Nizavisimaya Gazeta, Interfax,  
Itar-Tass, Izvestia, Moscow News, Milliyet, Jumphuriyet, Sabah, Yeni  
Yüzil, AnatoliaNews Agency, Tehran Times, and others.
3. Television and Radio Appearances  
McNeil/Lehrer Report, National Public Radio, CNN, CNN-Turk,

BBC, Canadian, French, Australian, Turkish, Iranian, Swedish, Georgian, Armenian, Azerbaijani radio and television.

**D. MAJOR HONORS**

1999 Alumnus of the Year (Social Sciences), California State University, Los Angeles.

1999 Arthur D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation Research and Writing Grant.

2000 Man of the Year, Knights of Vartan.