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### Research Interests

Research Interest: Molecular mechanisms of hormone action in brain development, functional and structural evolution of neuropeptides, developmental plasticity and long term consequences of early life stress.

Dr. Denver's research is on the hormonal control of postembryonic development. Current focus is on three primary topics: (1) the molecular basis of hormone action in brain development, (2) the role of stress hormones in mediating developmental plasticity, and (3) the comparative biology and developmental actions of leptin. For the first topic, gene expression screening is used to identify genes that are differentially regulated by hormones in the developing central nervous system, using the frog *Xenopus*, rodents, and neural cell lines. Biochemical, molecular and transgenesis techniques are used to understand the functional properties of cloned gene products. For the second topic, studies of the role of central nervous stress centers in mediating environmental effects on postembryonic development have found that the stress neuropeptide, corticotropin-releasing hormone, controls amphibian metamorphosis. This research includes studying the cellular and molecular basis for signal transduction in the neuroendocrine system during spontaneous and environmentally-induced metamorphosis, and is integrated with studies on the ecology of metamorphosis. The third topic is focused on analyzing the expression and functions within the CNS of leptin throughout development of the South African clawed frog *Xenopus laevis*.

Dr. Denver received his Ph.D. from The University of California at Berkeley in 1989.



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